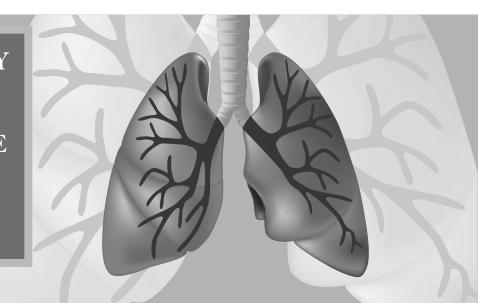
MANAGING MY Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease



Your doctor may have talked to you about how you can get your COPD symptoms "under control." What does it mean when COPD symptoms are controlled? Symptoms of COPD are different for every person. Depending on the type of lung disease and its progression, symptoms can be more or less severe. For instance, someone with emphysema will have damage to the air sacs in the lungs while someone chronic bronchitis with experiences ongoing cough with mucus build up caused by inflammation of the breathing tubes. People may experience shortness of breath, increase in mucus, frequent coughing, tightness in the chest and wheezing.

What does it mean when COPD symptoms are controlled?

Symptoms are under control when they are stable dayto-day, and you are able to perform your daily activities as you usually do. When your symptoms are under control, it likely means you are doing things to help minimize your COPD triggers. Some helpful behaviors may include taking your medicines consistently, seeing your doctor regularly, avoiding air pollutants such second-hand smoke as or other irritants, using your inhalers properly and exercising every day.

You can find more information about the different COPD triggers and symptoms at the American Lung Association by visiting www.lung.org or calling toll free 1-800-LUNGUSA (1-800-586-4872).



## TAKE ACTION!

Flare-ups can happen for many reasons and sometimes those reasons are out of your control, such as getting a cold. You should see your doctor as soon as possible if your symptoms worsen, you have more or thicker mucus or it changes color. With the help of your doctor, you can work on getting your COPD symptoms under control more quickly.

Sometimes the symptoms are serious and require immediate medical attention. In that case, you should seek treatment at the nearest emergency room or call 911. Such symptoms may include:

- Coughing up blood
- Severe shortness of breath or tightness in the chest
- Chest pain
- Blue lips or fingers and/or swollen feet and ankles
- Changes in mental alertness



## Create a COPD action plan.

With the help of your doctor, you can create a COPD action plan that helps you track your symptoms and know when it's time to take action. The action you take will depend on the severity and type of symptoms. The action you take may be a home remedy, a call or visit to your doctor, or seeking emergency care. On the next page, you will find a sample action plan to help you get started. You and your doctor can come up with an individualized action plan that addresses your unique health needs.

## **COPD ACTION PLAN**

Doctor's Name:				Emergency Contact Name:			
Doctor's Phone:				Emergency Contact Phone:			
On a normal day, I can do the following things:	Take a moment to think about how well you are able to perform these activities on a good day, when your symptoms are controlled. Place a check mark in the appropriate box to indicate your level of ability.						
	Can Do Easily	Can Do with Some Limitation	Can Do with Help		Difficult to Do	Cannot Do at All	
Getting out of bed							
Bathing							
Brushing Teeth							
Getting Dressed							
Preparing Meals							
Walking							
Climbing Stairs							
Working							
Cleaning							
Exercising							
<b>Green Day</b> (today is a normal day for me)	LOW (a difficult day for me) or RED (a day when I A normal day for me is when My Breathing is normal My Cough & Mucus is normal My sleeping is normal My activity level is normal My eating & appetite are normal			Action Plan <ul> <li>I will take all my medications as prescribed</li> <li>I will use my oxygen as prescribed</li> <li>I will avoid all inhaled irritants</li> <li>I will keep all routine doctor appointments</li> <li>I will eat &amp; exercise regularly</li> </ul>			
<b>Yellow Day</b> (today is a difficult day for me)	<ul> <li>A difficult day for me is when</li> <li>I am more breathless than usual</li> <li>I cough more frequently &amp; have more mucus build-up</li> <li>I feel more tired than usual</li> <li>I have trouble sleeping</li> <li>I use my rescue inhaler more frequently with little relief</li> <li>I feel like I am catching a cold</li> <li>I have a low-grade fever that won't go away with a fever reducer</li> </ul>			Action Plan <ul> <li>I will report changes in my health to my doctor today</li> <li>I will limit my activity</li> <li>I will use pursed lips breathing</li> <li>I will start the medications my doctor prescribed for "yellow" days:</li> </ul>			
<b>Red Day</b> (today I need immediate help)	<ul> <li>A day when I need help right away is when</li> <li>I have severe shortness of breath</li> <li>I have chest pain</li> <li>I feel confused, disoriented, or my speech is slurred</li> <li>The area around my lips &amp; fingers is blue</li> <li>I am coughing up blood</li> </ul>			Action Plan <ul> <li>I will call 911 right away</li> <li>I will start these special instructions <ul> <li>discussed with my doctor:</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			